

# Investment Funds and Asset Management in Poland, 2024–2026



sample

by Inteliace Research December 2024

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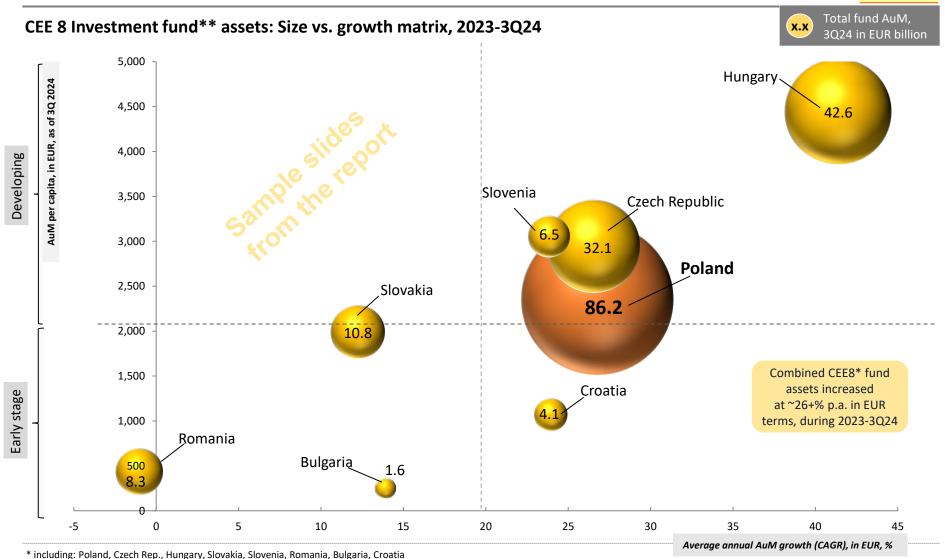
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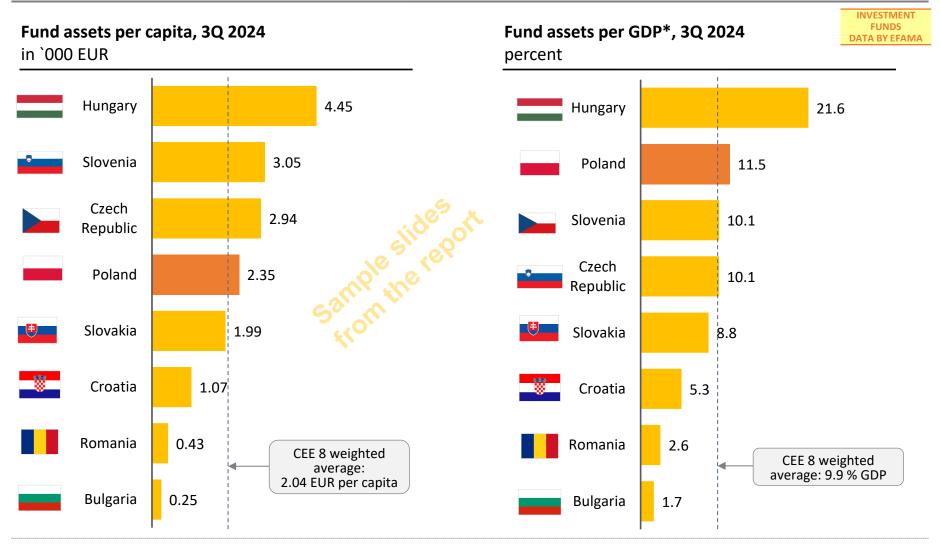
Source: EFAMA, Eurostat, Inteliace Research



<sup>1</sup> 

\*\* Including UCITS and AIFs (Undertakings For the Collective Investment in Transferable Securities, and Alternative Investment Funds, respectively

# Investment fund characteristics in Eastern Europe differ significantly, heavily influenced by local regulatory frameworks and market-specific conditions



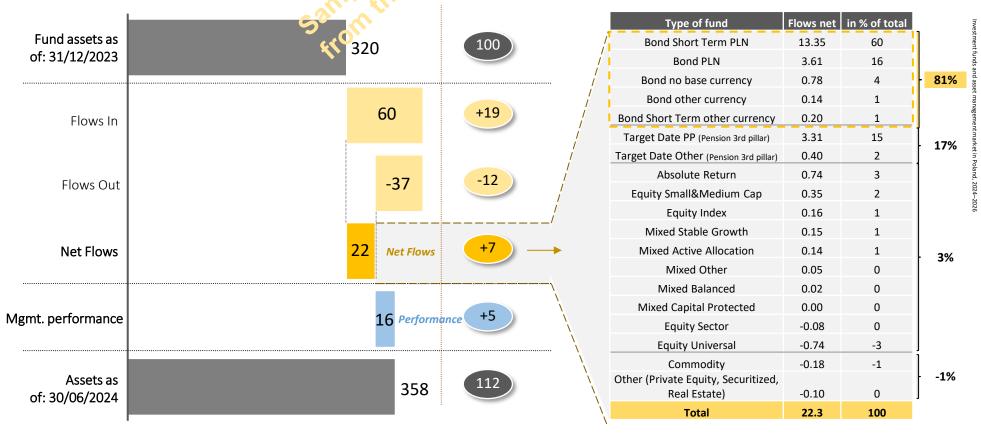
<sup>\* 2023</sup> GDP used for calculation Source: EFAMA, Eurostat, Inteliace Research



# In H1 2024, net flows to funds surpassed PLN 22 billion, with over 81% going to debt security funds and 17% to PPK (third pillar pension funds)

ALL INVESTMENT FUNDS

# Investment fund flows and performance, in % of assets as of 31/12/2023 Net flows by group of funds Jan.-Jun. 2024, in PLN billion



Debt sec. funds

# Management fees in Poland are high, especially in equity funds, where major providers consistently apply the regulatory ceiling of 200 basis points

## Fees tharged by top retail fund managers; Examples\* in debt/equity funds

in basis points p.a., as of Dec. 2024

TOP RETAIL FUND MANAGERS AS OF DEC. 2024

|     |               |                           | AUM (12/24)    |               | Ü       | Success         |  |  |  |
|-----|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| 1/2 | Manager       | Fund name                 | in PLN billion | (max** in bp) | (in bp) | fee             | Benchmark  |  |  |
|     | Pekao         | FIO Konserwatywny         | 6.35           | 100           | 88      | 20% over bench. | POLONIA + 0,4%   |  |  |
|     | Goldman Sachs | FIO Obligacji             | 6.32           | 0             | 113     | 20% over bench. | 100% ICE BofAML Poland Government Index  |  |  |
|     | PZU           | FIO PD POLONEZ            | 3.32           | 75            | 150     | 20% over bench. | Treasury BondSpot Poland   |  |  |
|     | Santander     | FIO Obligacji Uniwersalny | 2.81           | 0             | 140     | 20% over bench. | 60% ICE BofA Poland Gov Index + 20% ICE BofA Euro Corporate Index (PLN hedged) + 20% ICE BofA Euro High Yield Index (PLN hedged) |  |  |
|     | PKO           | FIO Obligacji Plus        | 1.68           | 180           | 120     | 20% over bench. | 75% ICE BofAML All Maturity Polish Government Index + 25% (POLONIA + 0,35%)  |  |  |

|  | Manager       | Fund name                       | AUM (12/24)<br>in PLN billion |     |     | Success<br>fee  | Benchmark                                      |  |  |  |  |
|--|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Goldman Sachs | FIO Akcji                       | 1.61                          | 0   | 200 | 20% over bench. | 100% WIG                                       |  |  |  |  |
|  | PZU           | FIO Akcji KRAKOWIAK             | 1.55                          | 150 | 200 | 20% over bench. | 90% WIG + 10% WIBID 1M                         |  |  |  |  |
|  | PKO           | FIO Akcji Polskich Plus         | 0.99                          | 150 | 200 | 20% over bench. | 80% WIG + 10% MSCI World (USD) + 10% WIBID O/N |  |  |  |  |
|  | Santander     | FIO Akcji Polskich              | 0.79                          | 0   | 200 | 20% over bench. | 95% WIG + 5% WIBOR O/N                         |  |  |  |  |
|  | Pekao         | FIO Akcji - Aktywna<br>Selekcja | 0.62                          | 500 | 200 | 20% over bench. | 90% WIG + 10% POLONIA                          |  |  |  |  |

- Management fees in equity funds remain high, consistently reaching the upper regulatory limit of 200 basis points.
- Major retail fund managers have started to implement performance fees, usually set at 20% of returns exceeding the benchmark.

<sup>\*</sup> Data for representative funds per asset class across asset managers in sample;

<sup>\*\*</sup> Maximum transaction fee can vary. Actual fee may decrease based on investment size or disappear via direct/self-service channels. Source: analizy.pl, Inteliace Research

# Fund manager profiles (3/5): TFI PZU



## **Key facts**

- Name: Towarzystwo Funduszy Inwestycyjnych PZU SA
- HQ: Rondo Ignacego Daszyńskiego 4, 00-843 Warszawa
- Majority shareholders: PZU S.A. (ultimate shareholder State Treasury)
- CEO: Artur Olech
- Associated businesses: Life and P&C insurance, pension, banking

## Background

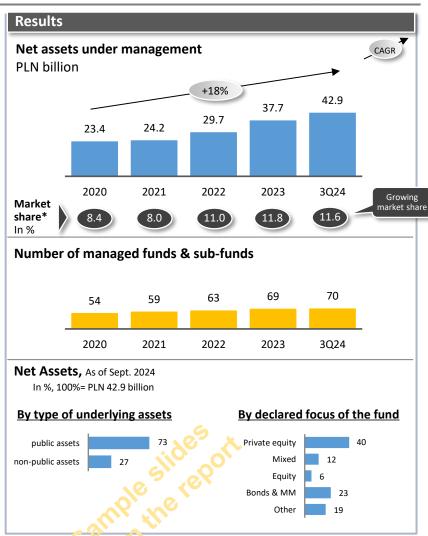
- PZU TFI started to operate in 1999 but it has not played any significant role until 2009 when it began to grow fast and became the market leader by 2012, but then failed to maintain the position
- Since 2022, PZU TFI has reversed the course and started to sell again, capitalizing on new pension solutions (PPK) and sales of funds to own and partner networks

#### **Products**

- All key fund types are offered: money market, bonds, balanced, equity. Also, a few specialized sector and region-specific funds are available
- PZU TFI actively engages in offering pension solutions including PPE and GPE including IKZE, IKE and PPO. The total number of PPK client accounts exceeded 710k while the number of PPE client accounts was nearly 187k in 2022.
- As of 3Q 2024, PZU offered 9 closed funds, 20 open-end funds, and 41 specialized open-end funds of which there were 14 dedicated third pillar pension funds (PPK)

## **Channels:**

- Until recently, most assets were acquired by PZU's life insurance arm (captive business) as part of investment insurance contracts. Nevertheless, this is changing with new products introduced (e.g. PPK) and wider distribution network
- Funds are also distributed by 3<sup>rd</sup> party brokers and dealers and banks. There is also own online distribution platform "inPZU"
- Total number of clients was 0.24 million (1.08 million including PPK)



<sup>\*</sup> Share by assets under management Source: Asset Manager, GUS, IZFiA, Inteliace Research

# Tife insurers (top10) by technical reserves, 2023

# Non-Life insurers (top10) by technical reserves, 2023

| Company                                       | Tech. Reserves,<br>in PLN billion | Life market share, % | Company                          |             | Tech. Rese |           |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| PZU ŻYCIE                                     | 23.5                              | 32.0                 | <u> </u>                         | PZU         |            | 30.1 32.1 |
| Allianz (ii) ALLIANZ ŻYCIE                    | 15.4                              | 20.9                 | warta.                           | WARTA       | 1          | 5.8 16.8  |
| nationale NAT-NED                             | 11.9                              | 16.2                 | <b>ERGO</b><br>HESTIA            | ERGO HESTIA | 13.        | 0 13.9    |
| GENERALI ŻYCIE  Ubezpieczenia  GENERALI ŻYCIE | 3.0                               | 4.1                  | Q UNIQA                          | UNIQA       | 6.3        | 6.7       |
| VIENNA LIFE AEGON (Vienna)                    | 2.2                               | 3.1                  | GENERALI<br>Ubezpieczenia        | GENERALI    | 5.3        | 5.7       |
| SPEN LIFE OPEN LIFE                           | 2.2                               | 2.9                  | Allianz (II)                     | ALLIANZ     | 3.6        | 3.9       |
| OMPENSA ŽÝCIE ENNA INSURANCE GROUP            | 2.0                               | 2.7                  | COMPENSA VIENNA INSURANCE GROUP  | COMPENSA    | 3.1        | 3.3       |
| VIENNA LIFE VIENNA LIFE VIENNA LIFE           | 1.9                               | 2.6                  | InterRisk Vienna Insurance Group | INTERRISK   | 2.3        | 2.5       |
| UNIQA ŻYCIE                                   | 1.8                               | 2.4                  | PZUW                             | PZUW TUW    | 2.0        | 2.2       |
| Ubezpieczenia PKO ŻYCIE                       | 1.5                               | 2.1                  | VIENER VIENNA INSURANCE GROUP    | WIENER      | 1.9        | 2.0       |

<sup>\*</sup> Data by PIU might differ from KNF figures Source: PIU, Inteliace Research

# Notes on methodology

## FX rates:

- All "end of year" balances (e.g., assets, deposits, loans, and similar volumes) have been converted from the local currency to Euro using the end of year exchange rate.
- All results achieved over a period of time (e.g., profits, revenues, new sales, etc.) have been converted from the local currency to Euro using the average exchange rate.
- Exchange rates used in the report:

| EUR / PLN     | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 1H24 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Average       | 4.26 | 4.26 | 4.30 | 4.44 | 4.57 | 4.69 | 4.54 | 4.32 |
| End of period | 4.17 | 4.30 | 4.26 | 4.61 | 4.60 | 4.69 | 4.35 | 4.31 |

## **Estimates and Forecasts:**

Source: NBP

- In cases where recent or verified data was unavailable, short-term estimations were made to fill gaps. Estimates are marked with the letter "E."
- Forecasts "F" are based on models built using the latest observed trends, available forecasts of key economic indicators, historical seasonal changes, and other relevant factors. Alternatively, forecasts might be derived from expert interviews.

## Multiple sources:

• In cases where multiple sources of similar data are available, we strive to select the most appropriate one, based on our assessment. The selected source is indicated in the footer area of each slide. However, in specific instances, it is advisable to gain a clear understanding of the data collection methodology by contacting the respective authors before interpreting the data.

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